

December 31, 2021 and 2020

Clean Technology Fund

Administered by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development as Trustee

World Bank Reference: TF069011

Independent Auditor's Report and Special Purpose Financial Statements

The World Bank Group

Trust Funds and Loans Department Finance and Accounting Vice Presidency www.worldbank.org

Clean Technology Fund Administered by IBRD as Trustee

Special Purpose Financial Statements

December 31, 2021 and 2020

Table of Contents

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	2-4
Special Purpose Statements of Financial Position	5
Special Purpose Statements of Activities	6
Special Purpose Statements of Cash Flows	7
Notes to the Special Purpose Financial Statements	8-19

SPECIAL PURPOSE STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As of December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

Expressed in U.S. dollars

	Note	2021	2020
Assets			
Share of cash and investments in the Pool	3	\$ 2,766,584,951	\$ 2,745,824,918
Contributions receivable	4	771,079,500	272,980,000
Returns/reflows receivable from MDBs	6	28,716,851	22,423,116
Total assets		\$ 3,566,381,302	\$ 3,041,228,034
Liabilities and Net Trust Fund Resources			
Liabilities			
Project liabilities	7	\$ 2,092,279,058	\$ 2,182,070,411
Loans payable	10	892,542,750	992,528,209
Loan interest payable	10	576,434	641,008
MDB fees payable	9	9,285,700	10,245,700
Total liabilities		\$ 2,994,683,942	\$ 3,185,485,328
Net Trust Fund Resources	11	571,697,360	(144,257,294)
Total liabilities and Net Trust Fund			
Resources		\$ 3,566,381,302	\$ 3,041,228,034

SPECIAL PURPOSE STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

For the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020 *Expressed in U.S. dollars*

	Note	 2021	-	2020
Revenues				
Contributions	4	\$ 564,007,000	\$	95,232,000
Net investment income	5	1,353,993		56,914,050
Returns/reflows of CTF funds from MDBs	6	95,357,782		66,670,432
Interest income earned on MDBs grant funds		 1,519,276		7,075,085
Total revenues		\$ 662,238,051	\$	225,891,567
Expenses				
Project expense, net	7	\$ (57,612,766)	\$	239,341,096
Administrative budget expense	8	11,672,439		10,107,426
Interest expense	10	7,269,762		7,827,589
MDB fees expense	9	 412,500	_	7,637,752
Total expenses		\$ (38,258,065)	\$	264,913,863
Foreign currency exchange gain/(loss)		 15,458,538	-	(9,317,986)
Change in Net Trust Fund Resources		715,954,654		(48,340,282)
Net Trust Fund Resources, beginning of the year		(144,257,294)		(95,917,012)
Net Trust Fund Resources, end of the year		\$ 571,697,360	\$	(144,257,294)

SPECIAL PURPOSE STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

	_	2021		2020
Cash flows from operating activities: Change in Net Trust Fund Resources	\$	715,954,654	\$	(48,340,282)
Adjustments to reconcile change in Net Trust Fund Resources to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Unrealized foreign exchange (gain)/loss Increase in contributions receivable Increase in returns/reflows receivable from MDBs (Decrease) Increase in project liabilities (Decrease) Increase in MDB fees payable Decrease in loan interest payable Increase in share of cash and investments in the Pool Net cash provided by operating activities	\$_	(16,565,852) (500,484,750) (6,293,734) (81,418,085) (960,000) (64,574) (27,698,563) 82,469,096	\$_	11,011,776 (7,943,853) 248,253,391 4,742,700 (32,147) (136,970,607) 70,720,978
Cash flows from financing activities: Loan repayment Net cash used in financing activities	\$ _	(82,469,096) (82,469,096)	\$ <u></u>	(70,720,978) (70,720,978)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	-	\$ <u>_</u>	- - -
Supplemental Disclosure: Unrealized Foreign Exchange Loss/(Gain) Changes in ending balances resulting from exchange rate fluctuation Operating Activities Contributions receivable	on:	2,385,250		(8,780,000)
Share of cash and investments in the Pool Project liabilities		6,938,530 (8,373,269)		(8,840,968) 7,688,219
Financing activities Loans Payable		(17,516,363)		20,944,525
Total unrealized foreign exchange (gain)/loss	\$	(16,565,852)	\$	11,011,776
Interest paid	\$	7,317,980	\$_	7,883,905

The Notes to the Special Purpose Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 1 - Organization

In July 2008, the Executive Directors of the World Bank, herein defined as the International Bank for Reconstruction

and Development (IBRD) and the International Development Association (IDA), approved the creation of the

Climate Investment Funds (CIF). The CIF is designed to provide interim scaled-up funding to help developing

countries in their efforts to mitigate rises in greenhouse gas emissions and to adapt to climate change.

The CIF is jointly implemented by the following multilateral development banks (MDBs): African Development Bank

(AfDB); Asian Development Bank (ADB); European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD); Inter-

American Development Bank (IADB); International Finance Corporation (IFC); and the World Bank.

The CIF consists of two trust funds: the Clean Technology Fund (CTF) and the Strategic Climate Fund (SCF). IBRD

serves as Trustee (the Trustee) and administrator for both. Each of the MDBs listed above implements projects

related to the CTF and SCF and administers funds transferred to it by the Trustee. The World Bank also serves as an

Implementing Entity (IE) for the CTF.

The CTF finances scaled-up demonstration, deployment, and transfer of low-carbon technologies for significant

greenhouse gas reductions. The focus is on piloting investment in countries or regions with opportunities for large

greenhouse gas abatement.

The SCF finances targeted programs in developing countries to pilot new climate or sectoral approaches with

scaling-up potential.

The CTF is governed by the CTF Trust Fund Committee, which oversees the operations and activities of the CTF. The

CTF Trust Fund Committee is composed of contributor and recipient representatives, together with representatives

from the World Bank, and the other MDBs. The World Bank and the other MDB representatives are non-decision

making members. Decisions are made by consensus of the decision making members of the CTF Trust Fund

Committee.

In order to facilitate CIF collaboration, coordination and information exchange among the MDBs, a committee

comprising representatives of the MDBs, including the World Bank, was established (the MDB Committee) and is

responsible for duties such as identifying specific areas in which the MDBs may harmonize their climate change

programs, reviewing recommendations proposed by the Administrative Unit on program criteria for approval by

the CTF Trust Fund Committee, and serving as a forum to ensure effective operational coordination among the

MDBs.

8

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

The Administrative Unit supports the work of the CIF, including the CTF, and also supports the CTF Trust Fund Committee and other bodies of the CIF. The Administrative Unit is housed in the Washington, D.C. offices of the World Bank and comprises a team of World Bank professional and administrative staff. The Administrative Unit's responsibilities include the preparation of documentation for review by the CTF Trust Fund Committee, the formulation of recommendations on program criteria and priorities, and the preparation of the annual consolidated report on the CTF's activities, performance and status of implementation, in addition to managing partnerships and external relations.

In its capacity as the Trustee of the CTF, IBRD established a trust fund (World Bank Reference TF069011) for the CTF under administration by IBRD as Trustee (the "Trust Fund") on February 25, 2009 (date of inception, hereinafter referred to as "Inception"), to receive contributions from contributors. The Trust Fund holds the assets of the CTF, pursuant to the terms of the contribution agreements/arrangements entered into with the contributors. In accordance with the decisions taken by the CTF Trust Fund Committee, or the MDB Committee where relevant, and subject to the availability of applicable resources in the Trust Fund and the terms of the contribution agreements/arrangements, the Trustee makes commitments and transfers the CTF resources, in the manner agreed with the MDBs. In addition, in its other capacity as an IE of the CTF, the World Bank has established a separate trust fund (i.e., the CTF trust fund under administration by the World Bank as IE) to receive CTF funds transferred by the Trustee from this Trust Fund.

These special purpose financial statements report solely upon the activities of the Trust Fund. Separate special purpose financial statements are prepared for (i) the CTF trust fund under administration by the World Bank as IE, (ii) the SCF trust fund under administration by IBRD as Trustee, and (iii) the SCF trust fund under administration by the World Bank as IE. In addition, these special purpose financial statements do not include any activities undertaken by other MDBs as IEs of the CTF and SCF, as they are reported separately.

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Special Purpose Presentation – These special purpose financial statements have been prepared for the

specific purpose of reflecting the sources and applications of contributions received from contributors and are not

intended to be a presentation in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP) or

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and are solely for the information and use of the CTF Trust Fund

Committee, IBRD as the Trustee of the Trust Fund, and the contributors to the Trust Fund, and are not intended to

be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Basis of Accounting - As approved by the CTF Trust Fund Committee, the Trust Fund's financial statements are

prepared on the special purpose basis of accounting. The Trust Fund's special purpose financial statements are

prepared on the accrual basis, with the exception of (i) administrative budget expenses, which are accounted for

on a cash basis; (ii) interest income earned on MDBs grant funds, except the CTF funds held by World Bank, which

is also accounted for on a cash basis; and (iii) reflows and returns of CTF funds disbursed by MDBs, such as principal

repayments, interest payments and other reflows that are recorded by the Trust Fund when the cash is received

by the MDBs from the project recipients and reported to the Trustee by the MDB. The specific accounting policies

are as described in more detail below:

Contributions and contributions receivable – The Trust Fund holds all paid in contributions, and the Trustee manages

them in accordance with the contribution agreements/arrangements with the contributors and based on the

decisions made by the CTF Trust Fund Committee.

Contributors may make contributions in the form of (i) a grant contribution, (ii) a capital contribution, or (iii) with

the consent of all contributors to the Trust Fund and the Trustee, a loan contribution.

A grant contribution to the CTF may be used to finance grants, concessional loans and other financial products,

such as guarantees. Capital contributions to the CTF may be used to finance concessional loans and other financial

products, such as guarantees, but not grants. Loan contributions to the CTF may be used to finance concessional

loans and other financial products, such as guarantees, but not grants, on terms no more concessional than the

loan contributions. The term "capital contribution" defines the permitted use of funds, and does not mean that

share capital or equity instruments have been issued to contributors in return for capital contributions received.

Upon termination of the Trust Fund, any remaining unallocated funds, including related reflows and returns of

other funds, and net investment income, if any, held by the Trust Fund will be returned to contributors on a pro-

rata basis, to be calculated using specific measurements, which differ for grant contributors and capital

contributors, as defined in the relevant contribution agreements/arrangements.

10

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Upon effectiveness of a signed contribution agreement/arrangement between a contributor and the Trustee, grant and capital contributions are recorded as revenue in the special purpose statements of activities. Contributions receivable are reported at nominal value, net of an allowance for doubtful receivables, if any.

When contributions receivable are overdue beyond dates specified in the contribution agreements/arrangements, the Trustee reduces the carrying value by recognizing a provision and an allowance for doubtful receivables as specified in the table below:

Contributions Receivable		
Period in arrears Allowance percent		
24 months	50%	
36 months	100%	

Loans payable and related interest — Loan contributions are recorded as loans payable in the special purpose statements of financial position upon execution of a loan agreement between a contributor and the Trustee and receipt of the cash by the Trustee. Loan contributors provide loans to the Trust Fund at a rate of 0.75% interest per annum, payable semi-annually, with a 20 year maturity and a 10 year grace period on principal repayment. Therefore, repayments on principal will begin from year 11 and last through year 20. Principal repayments of 5% of the loan amount will be made semi-annually. Contributors that have made loan contributions to the Trust Fund will receive repayments based on the agreed loan terms.

Project expense, net and project liabilities – The CTF Trust Fund Committee approves project funding to be transferred by the Trust Fund to the MDBs to fund CTF projects. Project expenses and project liabilities to the MDBs are recognized upon the CTF Trust Fund Committee's approval. Project liabilities are paid to the MDBs upon their request in accordance with the Financial Procedure Agreements (the FPAs) between the Trustee and the MDBs. Project liabilities may be denominated in either U.S. dollars or Euro.

MDB fees expense, net and MDB fees payable – In accordance with the FPAs, fees are paid to the MDBs to cover their expenses associated with the project cycle management of CTF projects. The Trust Fund recognizes MDB fee expenses and MDB fees payable upon approval by the CTF Trust Fund Committee. MDB fees are paid to the MDBs upon their request in accordance with the FPAs.

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Administrative budget expense – The CTF Trust Fund Committee, on an annual basis, approves the budget for administrative services to be paid by the Trust Fund. The administrative budget primarily covers the costs incurred by the Trustee, the Administrative Unit and the MDBs for the performance of their administrative services and other activities in support of the CTF. Once approved, and further allocated by the MDB Committee in the case of country programming budgets, administrative budget amounts pertaining to the Trustee, the Administrative Unit and the MDBs are paid upon their request. The administrative budget expense is reported on a cash basis.

Net investment income – Investment income earned on CTF funds held by the World Bank and IFC as IE in the Pool (Note 3) is credited directly in the Trust Fund on an accrual basis. Consequently, net investment income comprises the investment income earned by this Trust Fund, the investment income earned by the CTF Trust Fund under administration by the World Bank as IE, and the investment income earned by the CTF Trust Fund under administration by IFC as IE. Net investment income includes realized and unrealized investment income/loss.

Interest income earned on MDB grant funds— In accordance with the FPAs, interest income earned on CTF funds administered and held by the other MDBs as IEs shall be returned to the Trust Fund upon the Trustee's request. Interest income from other MDBs is recorded on a cash basis.

Returns/reflows of CTF funds disbursed by MDBs — Upon transfer of funds to MDBs for project expense, MDBs may disburse CTF funds to project recipients in the form of loans or other financial products, such as guarantees. In accordance with the FPAs, repayments of principal, interest, fees and other flows of funds from MDB loans and other financial products issued using CTF funds are reported and remitted by the MDB to the Trustee. These amounts are reflected as receivables and income from MDBs in the Trust Fund when the cash is received by the MDBs from the recipients and reported to the Trustee by the MDBs.

Translation of currencies – The Trust Fund's special purpose financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars, which is the Trust Fund's functional and presentation currency. Transactions in currencies other than U.S. dollars are reported at the market rates of exchange in effect on the date of the transaction. At the end of each reporting period, assets and liabilities that are not denominated in U.S. dollars are revalued at the market rate of exchange prevailing at the end of the reporting period. Any adjustment resulting from currency exchange rate changes is recognized as foreign currency exchange gain or loss.

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions based upon information available as of the date of the special purpose financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates. Areas in which management makes estimates and assumptions in determining the amounts to be recorded include the fair value of financial instruments within the Pool (Note 3).

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 3 – Share of the Cash and Investments in the Pool

Amounts paid into the Trust Fund but not yet disbursed, are managed by IBRD, which maintains an investment

portfolio (the Pool) for all of the trust funds administered by IBRD, IDA, IFC, the Multilateral Investment Guarantee

Agency, and the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (collectively, the World Bank Group).

IBRD, on behalf of the World Bank Group, maintains all trust fund assets separate and apart from the funds of the

World Bank Group.

The Pool is a trading portfolio and is reported at fair value, with realized and unrealized gains/losses included in net

investment income. The share in the pooled cash and investments represents the Trust Fund's share of the Pool's

fair value at the end of each reporting period. The Trust Fund's share in the Pool is not traded in any market;

however, the underlying assets within the Pool are reported at fair value.

Generally, the Pool includes cash and liquid financial instruments such as government and agency obligations, time

deposits, money market securities, and asset-backed securities. Additionally, the Pool includes equity securities,

derivative contracts such as currency forward contracts, currency swaps, interest rate swaps, and contracts to

purchase or sell mortgage-backed securities to-be-announced (TBAs). Payables and receivables associated with

the investment activities are also included in the Pool. The Pool may also include securities pledged as collateral

under repurchase agreements, receivables from resale agreements and derivatives for which it has accepted

collateral.

The Pool is divided into sub-portfolios to which allocations are made based on fund-specific investment horizons,

risk tolerances and/or other eligibility requirements for trust funds with common characteristics as determined by

IBRD, on behalf of the World Bank Group. An individual sub-portfolio may hold all or a portion of the types of

financial instruments held by the Pool.

The Trust Fund's share of the cash and investments in the Pool, has a fair value of \$2,766,584,951 and

\$2,745,824,918 as of December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

13

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 4 – Contributions and Contributions Receivable

The contribution amounts agreed to by the contributors and received by the Trust Fund in the respective currencies for the period from Inception to December 31, 2021, are as follows:

					Contributions
Contributor	Type	Currency	Contributions	Paid in Cash	Receivable
Australia	Grant	Australian dollars	100,000,000	100,000,000	-
Japan	Grant	Japanese Yen	92,655,000,000	92,655,000,000	-
Sweden	Grant	Swedish kronor	600,000,000	600,000,000	-
United States	Grant	U.S. dollars	1,492,006,671	1,492,006,671	-
Spain	Capital	Euro	80,000,000	80,000,000	-
United Kingdom	Capital	Pounds sterling	1,529,921,760	1,129,921,760	400,000,000
Canada	Loan	U.S. dollars	199,376,262	199,376,262	-
France	Loan	Euro	203,000,000	203,000,000	-
Germany	Loan	U.S. dollars	615,000,000	615,000,000	-
Germany	Grant	Euro	340,000,000	135,000,000	205,000,000

The contribution for the period from inception to December 31, 2021, of £1,529,921,760 made by the United Kingdom to the Trust Fund was in the form of a transfer of the receivable from the SCF to the CTF pursuant to the contribution arrangement between IBRD as Trustee of the SCF and the CTF and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, which authorized the transfer to the CTF.

The contribution for the period from inception to December 31, 2021 of ¥92,655,000,000 made by Japan to the Trust Fund was in the form of a transfer from the SCF to the CTF pursuant to the contribution agreement between IBRD as Trustee of the SCF and the CTF and the Government of Japan, which authorized the transfer to the CTF.

Grant Contributions of \$300,287,000 (€260,000,000) and Capital Contribution \$263,720,000 (£200,000,000) were received during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 and Grant contribution of \$95,232,000 (€80,000,000) was received in December 31, 2020. The contributions receivable was \$771,079,500 (£400,000,000 and €205,000,000) and \$272,980,000 (£200,000,000) as of December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. A summary of loan contributions is presented in Note 10.

Contribution receivables are expected to be received based on installment schedules in the respective contribution agreements/arrangements. Allowances for doubtful receivables are made in accordance with the policy specified in Note 2. As of December 31, 2021, and December 31, 2020, no allowance has been established as none of the contribution receivables were more than 24 months past due. Outstanding contributions are expected to be received in accordance with the terms established in the respective contribution agreement/arrangement.

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 5 – Net Investment Income

Net investment income consists of the World Bank and IFC as IEs and CTF trust funds' allocated share of the following: interest income earned by the Pool, realized gains/losses from sales of securities and unrealized gains/losses resulting from recording the assets held by the Pool at fair value.

Note 6 – Returns/Reflows of CTF Funds

The returns/reflows of CTF funds which have been received by the MDBs and recognized as revenue in the Trust Fund are as follows:

Returns/reflows of CTF Funds Received by the MDBs

		For the fiscal year en	ded December 31, 2021	
	Principal	Interest	Fees	Total
ADB	\$ 13,301,488	\$ 4,654,521	\$ -	\$ 17,956,009
AfDB	1,299,412	310,409	-	1,609,821
EBRD	16,919,587	2,101,934	139,100	19,160,621
IADB	2,563	2,185,867	895,727	3,084,157
IBRD/IDA as IE	28,394,779	3,831,167	25,000	32,250,946
IFC	20,005,865	1,184,582	105,781	21,296,228
Total	\$ 79,923,694	\$ 14,268,480	\$ 1,165,608	\$ 95,357,782

Returns/reflows of CTF Funds Received by the MDBs

		For the fiscal year en	ded December 31, 2020	
	Principal	Interest	Fees	Total
ADB	\$ 11,022,141	\$ 4,780,631	\$ -	\$ 15,802,772
AfDB	1,426,070	490,791	-	1,916,861
EBRD	8,934,561	2,650,890	209,291	11,794,742
IADB	57,920	1,779,294	571,159	2,408,373
IBRD/IDA as IE	17,442,406	3,858,561	25,000	21,325,967
IFC	9,450,536	3,600,728	370,453	13,421,717
Total	\$ 48,333,634	\$ 17,160,895	\$ 1,175,903	\$ 66,670,432

Returns/reflows of CTF Funds Receivable

	As of	As of
Implementing Entity	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
ADB	\$ 3,408,866	\$ 3,262,168
AfDB	-	-
EBRD	9,072,013	5,007,118
IADB	1,181,755	947,377
IBRD/IDA as IE	10,372,934	5,681,747
IFC	4,681,283	7,524,706
Total	\$ 28,716,851	\$ 22,423,116

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 7 - Project Expense, net and Project Liabilities

Project expense, net and project liabilities are as follows:

Project expense, net

	For the fiscal year ended	For the fiscal year ended	
Implementing Entity	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	
ADB	\$ (48,718,820)	\$ 75,814,118	
AfDB	(5,000,000)	60,000,000	
EBRD	(7,547,409)	27,779,570	
IADB	25,643,111	73,061,580	
IBRD/IDA as IE	3,000,000	(44,729,595)	
IFC	(24,989,648)	47,415,423	
Total ¹	\$ (57,612,766)	\$ 239,341,096	

Project Liabilities

	As of and for the year ended	As of and for the year ended
	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
Project Liabilities - Beginning of the year	\$ 2,182,070,411	\$ 1,926,128,801
Project expense, net ¹	(57,612,766)	239,341,096
Foreign currency adjustment	(8,373,269)	7,688,219
Funds transferred to MDBs	(23,805,318)	8,912,295
Project Liabilities - end of the year	\$ 2,092,279,058	\$ 2,182,070,411

¹ During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, Project approvals and cancellations are \$91,480,125 and \$149,092,891, respectively. During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020, Project approvals and cancellations are \$617,492,193 and \$378,151,097, respectively.

Project liabilities by Implementing Entity

As of	As of
December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
399,979,906	\$ 451,323,726
232,865,001	237,865,001
163,543,022	173,212,466
247,600,451	257,057,340
839,756,878	836,756,878
208,533,800	225,855,000
\$ 2,092,279,058	\$ 2,182,070,411
	December 31, 2021 399,979,906 232,865,001 163,543,022 247,600,451 839,756,878 208,533,800

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 8 – Administrative Budget Expense

Administrative budget expense is as follows:

Implementing Entity	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020		
ADB	\$ 244,032	\$ 349,213		
AfDB	287,472	-		
EBRD	298,885	294,594		
IADB	260,047	277,448		
IBRD/IDA as IE	616,067	610,337		
IFC	494,628	406,228		
IBRD as Trustee	2,075,440	2,041,105		
IBRD/IDA as Administrative Unit	7,395,869	6,128,501		
Total	\$ 11,672,439	\$ 10,107,426		

Note 9 – MDB Fees Expense, net and MDB Fees Payable

MDB fees expense, net of returns of unused funds and payable are as follows:

MDB fees expense, net

	For the fiscal year ended	For the fiscal year ended
Implementing Entity	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
ADB	\$ -	\$ 3,000,000
AfDB	-	-
EBRD	-	1,635,200
IADB	512,500	2,126,000
IBRD/IDA as IE	350,000	227,500
IFC	(450,000)	649,052
Total	\$ 412,500	\$ 7,637,752

MDB fees payable

	As of	As of		
Implementing Entity	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020		
ADB	\$ 4,650,000	\$ 4,960,000		
AfDB	(75,000)	(75,000)		
EBRD	4,833,200	4,833,200		
IBRD/IDA as IE	877,500	527,500		
IFC	(1,000,000)			
Total	\$ 9,285,700	\$ 10,245,700		

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 10 - Loans Payable, Interest Expense and Interest Payable

For the period from inception to December 31, 2021, CTF had balances in the form of loans as summarized below.

					Loan Repay	ment during the fiscal			
			Loans payable as of	December 31, 2021	year ended	December 31, 2021	Loans payable as of December 31, 2020		
Donor	Date received	Currency	Amount	U.S. dollar equivalent	Amount	U.S. dollar equivalent	Amount	U.S. dollar equivalent	
Germany	6/1/2010	U.S. dollar	497,857,143	\$ 497,857,143	58,571,429	\$ 58,571,428	556,428,572	\$ 556,428,572	
France	12/1/2010	Euro	172,550,000	195,309,345	20,300,000	23,897,668	192,850,000	236,723,375	
Canada	4/13/2012	U.S. dollar	100,150,225	100,150,225	-	-	100,150,225	100,150,225	
Canada	7/27/2012	U.S. dollar	99,226,037	99,226,037	-	-	99,226,037	99,226,037	
Total				\$ 892,542,750		\$ 82,469,096		\$ 992,528,209	
			_					·	

As explained in Note 2, the interest rate on the loans is three-fourths of one percent (0.75%) per annum and is payable semi-annually. Principal repayments of 5% of the loan amount will be made semi-annually for ten years after a ten year grace period from the date the loan was received. During the year principal loan repayment amounted to \$82,469,096.

The interest expense and interest payable for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020 is as summarized below.

As of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021:

Donor	Date received	Currency	Amount		Interest expense	U.S. dollar equivalent		Interest paid		Interest payable	U. S. dollar equivalent
Germany France Canada Canada Total	6/1/2010 12/1/2010 4/13/2012 7/27/2012	U.S. dollar Euro U.S. dollar U.S. dollar	615,000,000 203,000,000 100,150,225 99,226,037	\$ € \$	4,081,697 1,414,656 755,968 760,122	\$ 4,081,697 1,671,975 755,968 760,122 \$ 7,269,762	\$ € \$	3,760,164 1,303,218 691,288 696,039	\$ € \$	321,533 111,439 64,680 64,083	\$ 321,533 126,137 64,680 64,084 \$ 576,434

As of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020:

					Interest	U.S. dollar				Interest	U. S. dollar
Donor	Date received	Currency	Amount		expense	equivalent		Interest paid		payable	equivalent
Germany	6/1/2010	U.S. dollar	615,000,000	\$	4,539,896	\$ 4,539,896	\$	4,180,536	\$	\$ 359,360	\$ 359,360
France	12/1/2010	Euro	203,000,000	€	1,541,320	1,767,449	€	1,416,771	€	124,549	152,884
Canada	4/13/2012	U.S. dollar	100,150,225	\$	760,122	760,122	\$	695,442	\$	64,680	64,680
Canada	7/27/2012	U.S. dollar	99,226,037	\$	760,122	760,122	\$	696,039	\$	64,083	64,084
Total						\$ 7,827,589				•	\$ 641,008
										•	

December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

All amounts expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted

Note 11 – Net Trust Fund Resources

The Trust Fund has an accumulated surplus of \$571,697,360 as of December 31, 2021, and a deficit of \$144,257,294 as of December 31, 2020. The surplus as of December 31, 2021, is due to contributions from United Kingdom and Germany (refer Note 4) received during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. The deficit in the previous years is the result of the cumulative expenses exceeding revenues due to timing differences between when project expenses and contributions are recognized under the special purpose basis of accounting, and because certain contributions are received in the form of loans from contributors.

The contributors' loan agreements provide that the Trustee may defer any portion of the debt service to the loan contributors should there be insufficient resources designated in the Trust Fund to service such payments. Losses on defaults on outgoing loans from the Trust Fund not covered by net income will be shared by all Contributors on the same basis, in proportion to their overall contributions to the Trust Fund (excluding the portion, if any, used for outgoing grants) pursuant to the terms of the Standard Provisions of the Contribution Agreements.

Note 12 - Contingencies

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, the Trust Fund faces additional credit, market and operational risks. The length and severity of the pandemic and the related developments, as well as the impact on the Trust Fund's financial position and results of operations cannot be reasonably estimated at this point in time and continue to evolve. IBRD as Trustee, continues to monitor the developments and to manage the risks associated with the operation of the Trust Fund consistent with the terms of the contribution agreements/arrangements.

Note 13 – Subsequent Events

The conflict between Russia and Ukraine that began in February 2022 has negatively impacted regional and global financial markets and economic conditions. It has also created significant needs for humanitarian and other critical support.

As of December 31, 2021, EBRD, IBRD and IFC have project liabilities towards Ukraine amounting to \$327 million. There are no loans/commitments to Russia. Management continues to monitor the situation and associated risks. The impact of this crisis on the CTF operations and financial conditions cannot be estimated at this time.

Management has evaluated subsequent events through May 24, 2022, the date the Special Purpose Financial Statements were issued. There were no other subsequent events that required adjustment or disclosure.